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## WHO ARE GATEKEEPERS?

Anyone manipulating aid and preventing it from reaching its intended recipients. Gatekeepers also encourage IDPs and others to manipulate data & information but are not engaged by humanitarian actors in a meaningful way.



## THE IDP BUSINESS MODEL

Up-front investments by 'camp owners' expecting a return, especially in areas like Mogadishu & Baidoa with large aid influxes & a shortage/privatization of land. The camp owner:



Obtains & registers land with formal rental agreement. Registers with authorities, pays unofficial fee



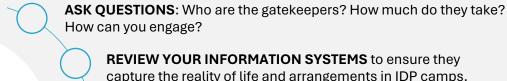
Works with others to bring people to the camp, may pay transport fees. Attract humanitarian agencies to provide services & aid



By pre-arranged agreement, IDPs 'pay' part of their cash/ voucher, often 50%

## **GUIDANCE**





capture the reality of life and arrangements in IDP camps.

**DISCUSS** the problem and context in your organization. Who understands the camps and can engage with stakeholders?

LAND IS KEY! Consult experts on urban land access and tenure.

WORK WITH OTHER STAKEHOLDERS to improve accountability and humanitarian governance.





